DLF Limited Q3FY24 Results Presentation





DLF Privana South, Gurugram

Artistic impression; not an actual image





Overview

0

02

03

THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF

DLF Limited Business Update



- <u>Business</u>	Residential Apartments/Plotted/ Townships/Low-rise	Offices Cyber Cities/Cyber P IT SEZs/ Commercial Park		Other Business Service & Facility Management/Hospitality
<u>Track</u> <u>record</u>	76 Years of experience in real estate development	158+ Real estate projects developed	340 msf+ Area developed	118 msf+ Deliveries since IPO
<u>Scale</u>	215 msf+ Development potential (Devco & Rentco)	~42 msf Operational Rental portfolio	~65 msf Product Pipeline (Devco & Rentco)	~INR 44 bn Launched Inventory
<u>Organizatior</u>	Strong brand	Focused on Safety, Sustainability & Governance	Strong Leadershi with experienced teams	Strong Promoter

DLI

Outlook





Industry

India's economic growth journey continues on its upward trajectory. Housing demand in CY23 witnessed record levels

Strong housing demand momentum to continue backed by strong consumer confidence and robust economic growth.

Market share increasing in favor of credible and branded developers owing to the Industry consolidation

Office demand expected to remain strong backed by steadily increasing GCCs demand and recent policy update for the SEZs

Retail segment is poised comfortably; premiumization and sustained economic growth augurs well for the sector

Company



New products witnessing strong demand momentum; Premium/Luxury segment continue to exhibit strong growth

Focus remains on launching the right products based on consumer demand; continue to bring calibrated supply across markets

Planned launches progressing as per plan

Pre-leasing for new office products remain healthy; SEZ policy amendment expected to improve leasing outlook

New retail pipeline build out on track; positive outlook towards retail segment & its growth

DLF Group– Key Business Priorities



GOAL	Maintaining Leadership position by delivering
GOAL	<u>Consistent, Competitive & Profitable Growth</u>

Value Creation Levers	Identified Plan/Actions
1 Development Business	 Continue scaling-up our product offerings; developing margin accretive products Tapping multiple geographies; <u>Core</u> : Gurugram / Delhi NCR; <u>Other Key Markets</u> : Chennai/Chandigarh Tri-city/Goa <u>New markets:</u> Entry into Mumbai; continue to develop further profitable opportunities
2 Rental Business	 Double digit rental growth through organic growth and New developments Significant increase in retail presence; Portfolio to grow to <u>2x</u> in next 4-5 years Unlocking the development potential; Modernization / Upgradation of existing assets
3 Cash Management	 Consistent free cash flow generation in the business; <u>Targeting steady growth</u> in FCF generation To maintain <u>Net cash positive status</u>(Development business) during the fiscal;
4 Profitability / Shareholder returns	 Improving profitability; Targeting steady <u>double digit PAT</u> growth annually; Improving Shareholder returns by <u>enhancing Dividend Payout</u> over time
5 Organization	 Building Organizational capabilities; strengthening project management/ sales organization & enhancing digital capabilities to improve efficiency and controls Optimizing organizational overheads; to be competitive & commensurate with our growth plans

Path to Scaling-up



All levers are well placed to drive growth

Strong Demand Momentum

Low-cost land bank at established locations Diversified Launch pipeline targeting different segments & geographies

Enhanced Organizational capabilities

Strong Balance sheet Healthy Cash flows

Calibrated approach towards strong business growth



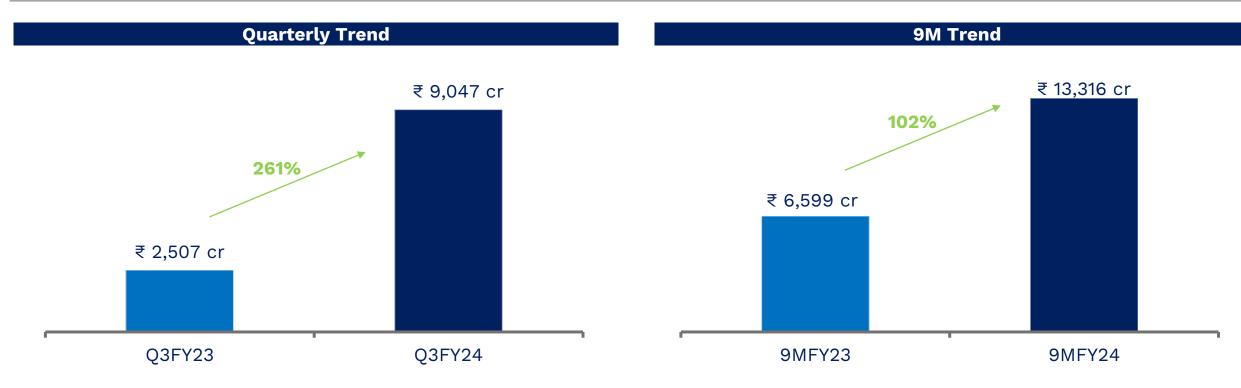
DLFA

DLF Cybercity, Gurugram

New Sales Bookings - Achieved full year guidance in 9M period



Highest Quarterly Sales; Strong demand momentum for New Products continues



□ 3 New Launches during Q3FY24:

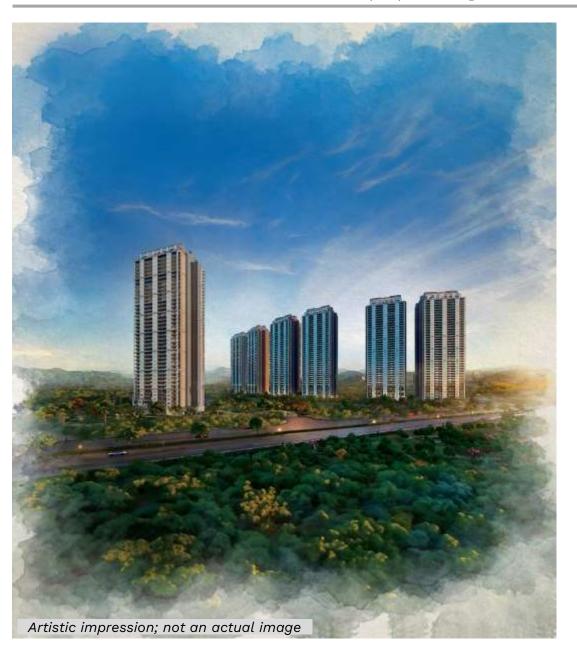
- ✓ ~ 95% contribution/Rs 8,600 cr+
- ✓ DLF Privana South, Sector 76/77, Gurugram
- ✓ The Valley Orchard, Panchkula
- ✓ Central 67 (SCOs), Gurugram

 Sustained demand momentum for Launched products/Completed inventory; New Sales booking amounting to ~Rs 420 crore

DLF Privana South, New Gurugram

Consecutive successful launch; 1,113 apartments sold out in record period





□ Project Size: spread across ~ 25 acres; ~ 4msf

□ Part of larger development;

 \checkmark Total land size is approx. 116 acres

 \checkmark DLF Privana South is 1st Phase of this development

□ Location: Sector 76/77, Gurugram

□ Strategically located; improved infrastructure

□ Sales Potential: ~ Rs 7,200 crore

□ Entire project sold out

□ Average Realization: Rs 18,000 psf

□ Booking amount: Rs 50 lakh (increased from Rs 10 lakh)

The Valley Orchard, Panchkula

Second successful launch in the region





 Project Size: spread across ~ 15 acres; ~ 1msf (512 units)
 Location: Panchkula
 Sales Potential: ~ Rs 1,000 crore
 ~82% Project sold out
 Average Realization: ~Rs 9,000 psf

Central 67- Sector 67, Gurugram

Successful SCO plots launch in the region





Project Size:

- ✓ spread across ~ 8.7 acres;
- ✓ ~ 14,600 sq. yards (75 units)

Location: Sector 67, Gurugram

□ Sales Potential: ~ Rs 710 crore

□ ~100% Project sold out

□ Average Realization: ~Rs 5 lakh/ sq. yards

Development Potential

Strategically located land bank at low carrying cost; will enable steady & sustainable growth DLFA



Location		Development Potential ¹ (in msf)	
Gurgaon		104	
	DLF 5/DLF City		24
	New Gurgaon		81
Delhi Metropolitan Region		13	
Chennai		12	
Hyderabad		3	
Chandigarh Tri-City Region		16	
Kolkata		2	
Maharashtra (Mumbai/Pune/Nagpur)		16	
Bhuvaneshwar		6	
GandhiNagar		2	
Other Cities		11	
TOTAL		187	
Identified Pipeline of New Product Launches		57 Launched: 25 / Pipeline: 32	
Balance potential		130	

~ 30% (57 msf) Land Bank monetization through scaling up launches over the medium term

¹The potential is based on best estimates as per the current zoning regulations; excludes TOD/TDR potential

Launch Calendar (New Products)

Launched products continue to enhance value;

Timing of Luxury launches deferred slightly, however significant value enhancement expected

	Initial	Guidance		ched till 22-23		mated 23-24		otal Y23-24		anned Y 25	Beyond	l FY 25
Project	Size (~ in msf)	Sales Potential (~ in Rs crore)	Size (~ in msf)	Sales Potential (~ in Rs crore)	Size (~ in msf)	Sales Potential (~ in Rs crore)	Size (~ in msf)	Sales Potential (~ in Rs crore)	Size (~ in msf)	Sales Potential (~ in Rs crore)	Size (~ in msf)	Sales Potential (~ in Rs crore)
Luxury Segment	10	12,500	10	15,240	-	-	10	15,240	5.8	24,200	5.3	15,000
Midtown, DLF-GIC Residential JV	8	17,500	2	4,405	-	-	2	4,405	-	-	3	7,500
Premium / Value	9	5,000	5	3,050	5.2	8,370	10.2	11,420	4.2	7,300	8.7	15,000
Commercial	2	2,500	1	1,339	0.7	1,500	1.7	2,840	0.01	500	0.01	500
Atrium Place (Commercial JV)	2.9	7,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	7,000
NOIDA IT Park	3.5	2,500	-	-	0.8	650	0.8	650	-	-	2.7	1,850
Grand Total	35	47,000	18	24,035	6.7	10,520	25	34,555	10	32,000	22	46,850
Cumulative									35	66,555	57	1,13,400



Residual Gross Margin as on 31.12.2023 Well poised for healthy margin recognition across next few years



Project	Gross Margin to be recognized from sales done till 31 st Dec-2023	Gross Margin to be recognized from Inventory as on 31 st Dec-2023	Gross Margin Mover
			₹ 13,221
Completed Inventory			₹ 10,300 cr
Camellias	854	702	
DLF 5	32	2	
New Gurgaon	61	43	
National Devco	257	421	
Sub-Total	1,205	1,169	
New Products (launched from Q3FY21 Onwards)	9,618	487	
One Midtown (DLF Share)	525	218	
Grand Total	11,348	1,873	Q2FY24 Q3FY24
Gross margin to be re ye	ecognized in next fev ears	Rs. 13,221 crore	1

Project Status – as on 31.12.2023



Project	Sales Booking (in Rs crore)	Total Inventory Value (in Rs crore)	Revenue recognized (in Rs crore)	Balance Revenue to be recognized (in Rs crore)	Balance Receivable (in Rs crore)
The Camellias	11,085	908	9,927	2,067	325
Others	30,548	1,046	29,626	1,968	304
Sub-Total	41,634	1,954	39,553	4,035	629
New Products*	31,043	2,457	1,311	32,203	20,557
G.TOTAL	72,676	4,411	40,864	36,238	21,186



Project Execution Status : Area Under Development (30 msf by FY24 end) Calibrated scale-up; enhanced focus on timely execution



Segment	Under Construction 1st Apr'23	New Addition FY 23-24	Expected Completions FY 23-24	Under Construction 31st Mar'24
DevCo				
Luxury*	9.7	4	1.5	12.2
Premium/Value	7.4	1.1	2.5	6.1
Commercial	1.8	1	-	2.8
Atrium Place (JV project)	2.9	-	-	2.9
Sub Total - DevCo (A)	21.80	6.2	4.0	24
DCCDL Rentco Projects				
DT-Gurgaon	2.0			2.0
Mall of India, Gurugram		2.6		2.6
DT-Chennai	3.4		2.2	1.2
Sub Total - DCCDL Rentco Projects (B)	5.4	2.6	2.2	5.8
Total (A + B)	27	8.8	6.2	30

Project Execution Status



DLF City Floors, Gurugram



The Arbour, Sector-63, Gurugram



One Midtown, New Delhi





Project Execution Status

DLFA



Summit Plaza, DLF 5, Gurugram





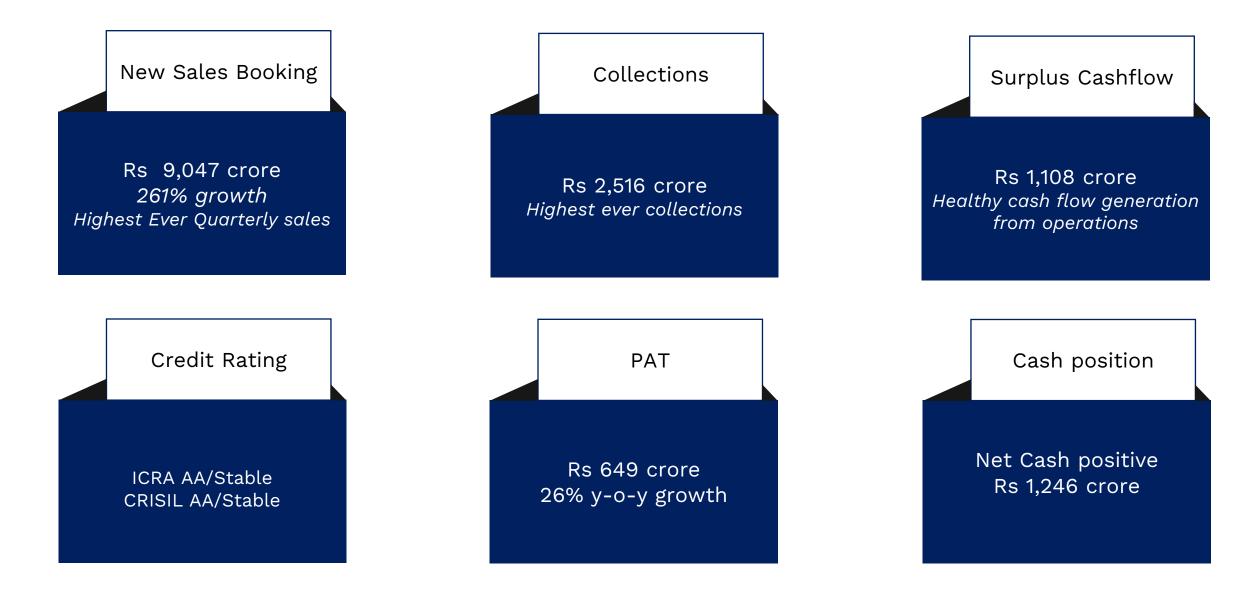
Garden City Enclave, Sector-93, New Gurugram



Results highlights – Q3FY24

Record New Sales bookings; Strong collections leading to improved Net Cash position





Consolidated Results – Q3FY24 Revenue at Rs 1,644 crore; PAT at Rs 649 crore Y-o-Y growth of 26%



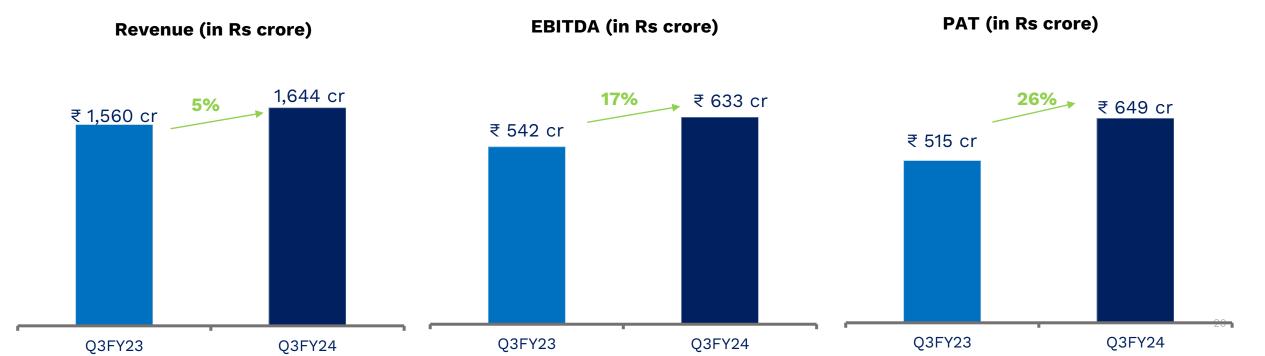
□ Revenue stood at Rs 1,644 crore, a Y-o-Y growth of 5%

□ Gross margins at 56%

□ EBITDA at Rs 633 crore; a Y-o-Y growth of 17%

□ PAT at Rs 649 crore, Y-o-Y growth of 26%;

□ Surplus cash from operations at Rs 1,108 crore



Consolidated Profit & Loss Q3FY24

Revenue at Rs 1,644 crore; PAT at Rs 649 crore; Y-o-Y growth of 26%



Particular	Q3FY24	Q2FY24	% Change Q-o- Q	Q3FY23	% Change Y-o-Y
Revenue from operations	1,521	1,348	13%	1,495	2%
Cost of Sales	664	580	15%	617	8%
Gross Margin	857	768	12%	878	(2%)
Gross Margin%	56%	57%		59%	
Other income	122	129	(5%)	65	88%
Staff Cost	126	124	2%	134	(6%)
Other Expenses	221	182	21%	266	(17%)
EBITDA	633	591	7%	542	17%
EBITDA%	39%	40%		35%	
Finance costs	84	90	(6%)	95	(12%)
Depreciation	38	37	3%	39	(3%)
PBT before exceptional items	511	464	10%	408	25%
Tax (Deferred Tax)	(135)	(112)	20%	(110)	22%
PAT	376	352	7%	298	26%
Profit/loss from Cyber/Other JVs/OCI	272	277	(1%)	217	26%
PAT	649	629	3%	515	26% 21

Consolidated Cash Flow

Surplus cash generation from operations remains healthy; Q3: Rs 1,108 cr/9M: Rs 3,282 cr



Particulars	FY23			FY24	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	9M
Inflow					
•Collection from Sales	5,293	1,472	2,282	2,425	6,179
• Rental Inflow	357	104	76	90	270
Sub-Total Inflow	5,650	1,575	2,359	2,516	6,449
Outflow					
•Construction	1,183	316	349	467	1,132
•Govt. Approval fee/Others	453	88	271	485	844
•Overheads	775	201	268	214	683
•Marketing / Brokerage	346	113	97	230	440
Sub-Total Outflow	2,758	718	985	1,397	3,099
Operating Cash Flow before interest & tax	2,892	858	1,374	1,119	3,351
•Finance Cost (net)	268	60	(9)	3	54
•Tax (net)	(61)	2	6	9	17
Operating Cash Flow after interest & tax	2,686	795	1,378	1,108	3,282
•Capex outflow / others	259	67	85	49	201
Net surplus/ (shortfall)	2,427	728	1,293	1,058	3,079
 Dividend (Inflow from DCCDL) 	859	-	41	258	299
•Dividend (Outflow from DLF)	(742)		(990)	-	(990)
Net surplus/ (shortfall)	2,543	728	344	1,316	2,388
Payment:(Hyd Sez)	(582)	-	-	-	-
Payment: Land acquisitions/disposals		(63)	(146)	(213)	(422)
Net surplus/ (shortfall)	1,961	665	198	1,104	1,966

Net Cash position improved to Rs 1,246 crore

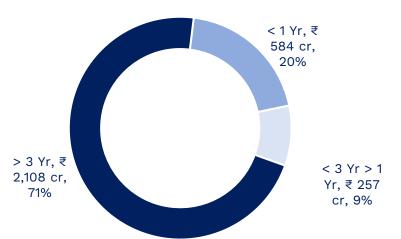


Interest Rate Movement





Repayment Schedule



*includes cash in RERA accounts: Rs 3,647 cr

Liquidity Position Healthy cashflows led to significant improvement in Net cash position



Particulars ¹	Amount (in Rs crore)
Net Cash position as on 31.12.2023	1,246
Receivables (including New Products)	19,303
Construction Payables (including New Products)	(9,757)
Capex (Rental assets ~ 2.5 msf)	(786)
Surplus Cash position	10,006
Completed Inventory / New Products Inventory	3,354

□ Project receivables significantly higher than all current liabilities leading to Surplus cash position

□ New Products / Completed inventory to further improve cash flow generation



Particulars	As on 31.12.2023	As on 31.03.2023
Non-Current Assets	30,000	28,157
Current Assets	27,807	25,771
Total Assets	57,807	53,928
Equity	38,505	37,692
Non-current Liabilities	5,156	5,051
Current Liabilities	14,145	11,185
Total Liabilities	57,807	53,928

Rental Portfolio Snapshot (DLF Limited) – Q3FY24



Building	Leasable Area	Leased Area	Vacant Area	% Leased Area	Weighted Average rate	WALE	GAV
	(in msf)	(in msf)	(in msf)		(in Rs psf)	(months)	(in Rs cr)
DLF Center, Delhi	0.17	0.16	0.01	94%	372	56	806
DLF5	0.58	0.58	0.0	100%	48	1	739
IT Sez, Kolkata	1.05	0.96	0.1	91%	36	92	813
Gateway Tower, Gurugram	0.11	0.11	0.0	100%	125	4	238
Sub-Total: Offices	1.91	1.80	0.14	94%			2,596
Chanakya, Delhi	0.19	0.16	0.03	86%	309	81	399
Capitol Point, Delhi	0.09	0.06	0.03	65%	417	49	296
South Square, Delhi	0.06	0.06	0.0	96%	92	42	84
Sub-Total: Retail	0.34	0.28	0.06	82%			779
Total: Operational Portfolio	2.24	2.08	0.17	93%			3,375

¹ GAV: As per C&W valuation Report basis data as on Sept 30,2023;

DCCDL Business Update



12 11 THE REAL PROPERTY OF SAW CHAILS 100 athread and a state - ILVAG · 1 1 1 1.71 LE CALLER COMPANY AND AN DLF Cybercity, Chennai



2023: U.S. Green Building Council recognizes DLF's Rental Business as a global partner in leading the transformation & regeneration of the built environment across India and throughout the world.

DLF in its own humble way is contributing to the cause of sustainability.

Our Sustainability and ESG best practices are recognized globally.

It's a never-ending journey for DLF & we continue to passionately walk the talk.



LEED Platinum for City & Community

After Cybercity, Gurgaon, now DLF Cybercity, Chennai too is LEED Platinum certified under City & Community category.



LEED Platinum

More than 40 Mn Sq Ft of portfolio USGBC LEED Platinum Certified



LEED Zero Water

Global Leader in LEED Zero water with 45 certified projects



Awarded LEED Zero Waste by USGBC for our DLF Cybercity, Hyderabad. We are working to achieve this for our Projects at other locations.



GRESB

DLF has been granted green star rating in both Development and Standing investments category in the latest ESG scores announced by GRESB.

Portfolio Snapshot – Q3FY24

Office Occupancy at 91%; New Products witnessing healthy pre-leasing (91%)

Recent SEZ policy amendment expected to improve occupancy levels in the next 3-4 quarters



Building	Leasable Area	Leased Area	Vacant Area	% Leased Area	Weighted Average rate	WALE	GAV ¹
	(in msf)	(in msf)	(in msf)	Area	(in Rs psf)	(months)	(in Rs crore)
Cyber City	11.6	11.2	0.4	96%	109	71	18,943
Cyber Park	2.9	2.9	0.0	99%	116	78	5,404
One Horizon Centre	0.8	0.8	0.0	99%	167	73	2,152
Downtown, Gurugram	1.7	1.7	0.0	99%	121	125	2,968
Kolkata IT Park	1.5	1.5	0	98%	34	73	738
Chandigarh IT Park	0.7	0.6	0.1	87%	52	72	522
Sub-Total; Office (Non-SEZ)	19.3	18.6	0.7	97%			30,727
Cyber Sez	3.3	2.8	0.5	85%	82	46	4,584
Silokhera Sez	2.2	1.7	0.6	75%	67	82	1,932
Chennai Sez	7.7	7.0	0.8	90%	75	73	8,689
Hyderabad Sez	3.1	2.3	0.8	75%	60	68	2,497
Sub-Total: Office (SEZ)	16.3	13.9	2.4	84%			17,702
Sub-Total: Office	35.6	32.4	3.2	91%			48,430
Mall of India, NOIDA	1.97	1.96	0.01	100%	130	64	3,696
Emporio	0.31	0.30	0.01	96%	462	36	1,697
Promenade	0.48	0.47	0.01	97%	216	74	1,595
Cyber Hub	0.49	0.48	0.01	98%	148	66	1,139
DLF Avenue	0.52	0.51	0.01	98%	156	69	1,504
The Hub, Chennai Sez	0.11	0.11	0.0	100%	65	76	
City Centre	0.19	0.14	0.04	77%	24	72	115
Sub-Total: Retail	4.1	4.0	0.1	98%			9,747
Total: Operational Portfolio	39.7	36.4	3.3	92%			58,176
Under Construction ²							
Downtown Gurugram	2.0	1.8	0.2	92%	135		2,037
Downtown Chennai	3.4	3.1	0.3	90%	82		2,580
Total -Under Construction	5.4	4.9	0.5	91%			4,617
Development Potential	25	-		_			10.483
Grand Total	70	41	3.7				73,277

¹ GAV: As per C&W valuation Report basis data as on Sept 30,2023; ²Downtown Gurugram & Chennai include hard option of 0.47 msf & 0.63 msf respectively



Offices: Tenant Mix

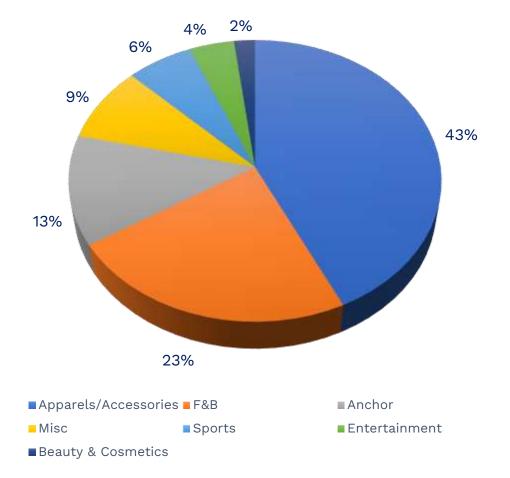
<u>Retail</u> <u>Tenant Mix</u>

Q3FY24 (based on revenue)

Top 10 Tenants	%	
Cognizant	4%	
American Express	3%	
IBM	3%	
BA Continuum	3%	
Concentrix	2%	
EY	2%	
KPMG	2%	
Simpliworks	2%	
TCS	2%	
BT	1%	
Total	24%	

Q3FY24 (based on leased area)

Top 10 Tenants	%
Cognizant	4%
IBM	3%
Concentrix	3%
American Express	2%
Citicorp Services	2%
BA Continuum	2%
TCS	2%
BT	2%
KPMG	2%
EY	2%
Total	24%



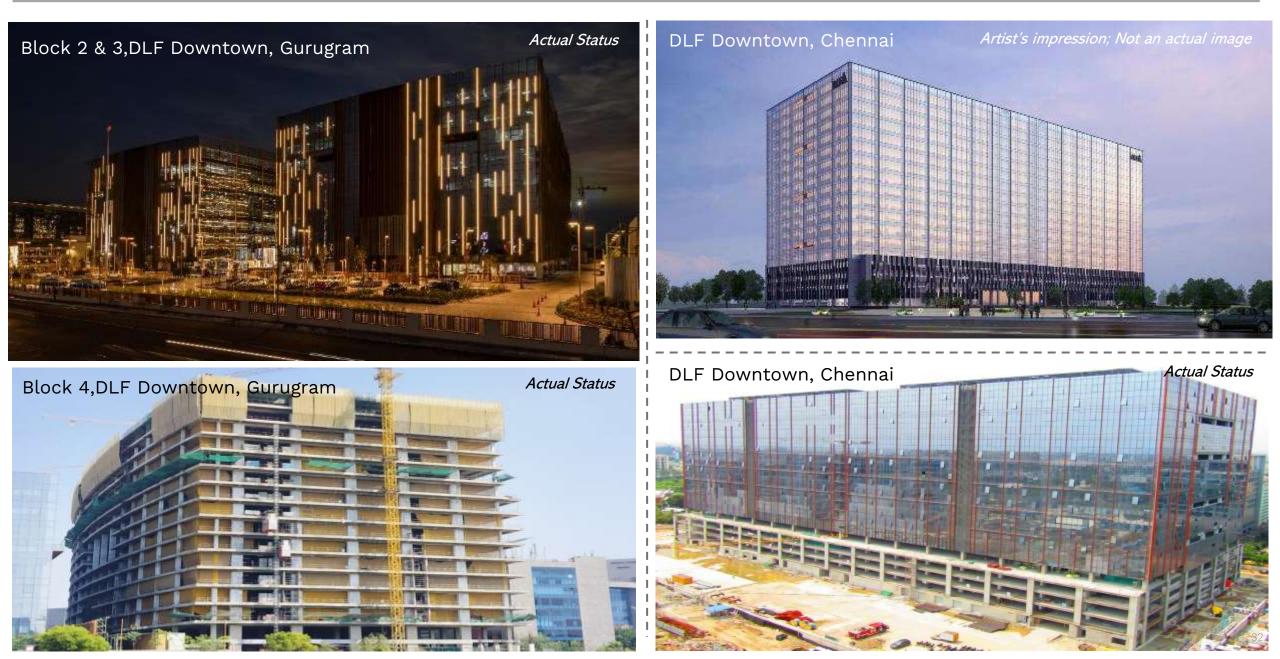
Development Update New Product development remains on track



Project ¹	Project Size (in msf)	Current Status	Latest Updates
DLF Downtown, Gurugram	~ 12	 ✓ Phase I (Office): 1.7 msf ✓ Phase II (Office): 2 msf ✓ Phase III Retail: 2.6 msf Offices: 5.5 msf 	 Phase I: Completed; rentals commenced Phase II: under development; pre-leasing/hard-option of 1.8 msf Phase III: Master planning completed; site planning in progress
DLF Downtown, Chennai	~ 7	 ✓ Phase I (Office): 1 msf ✓ Phase II (Office): 2.3 msf ✓ Phase III (Office): ~3.5 msf 	 ✓ Phase I: under development; 100% pre-leasing ✓ Phase II: OC received rent commencement in Q4 ✓ Phase III: Under planning
Total	19	~8 msf under development ~3.5 msf under planning	

Development Update





Result Highlights – Q3FY24



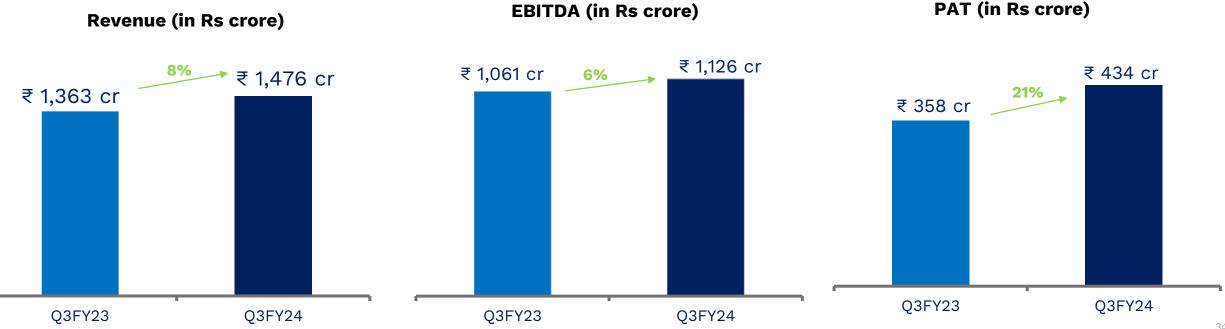




DCCDL (Consolidated): Q3FY24 Results

Revenue increased by 8% Y-o-Y; PAT at Rs 434 crore; 21% growth

- Revenue at Rs 1,476 crore, Y-o-Y increase of 8%
 - Office rentals witnessing steady growth 6% Y-o-Y; \checkmark
 - Retail revenues continue to deliver healthy growth of 21% \checkmark
 - ✓ Services/other operating income grew by 15%
- □ EBITDA at Rs 1,126 crore; Y-o-Y increase of 6%
- □ PAT at Rs 434 crore, Y-o-Y increase of 21%





DCCDL (Consolidated): Financial Summary - Q3FY24

Revenue up by 8%; PAT at Rs 434 crore; 21% Y-o-Y growth



Particulars	Q3FY24	Q2FY24	% change Q-o-Q	Q3FY23	% change Y-o-Y
Rental Income					
Office	859	857	-	813	6%
Retail	229	212	8%	190	21%
Service & Other Operating Income	371	374	(1%)	323	15%
Other Income	16	20	(21%)	37	(57%)
Total Revenue	1,476	1,463	1%	1,363	8%
Operating Expenses	349	354	(1%)	302	16%
EBITDA	1,126	1,109	2%	1,061	6%
Finance cost	375	384	(2%)	404	(7%)
Depreciation	152	154	(1%)	158	(4%)
РВТ	600	571	5%	498	20%
Тах	165	153	8%	137	20%
Other Comprehensive Income	-	(1)	-	(3)	-
Total Comprehensive Income	434	416	4%	358	21%

DCCDL (Consolidated): Cash Flow Abstract



Consistent cash flow from operations; Q3FY24 – Rs 589 cr / 9MFY24 – Rs 1,838 cr

Particulars	FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	9MFY24
Operating Cash flow before Interest & tax	4,103	1,106	1,112	1,182	3,400
Interest Expense (Net)	(1,380)	(338)	(378)	(468)	(1,184)
Tax (net) ¹	(419)	(131)	(123)	(124)	(378)
Operating Cash flow after Interest & tax	2,304	637	611	589	1,838
Capex	(1,196)	(189)	(240)	(253)	(683)
Net Surplus/Deficit – After Capex	1,108	448	371	336	1,155
Dividend	(1,431)	_	(68)	(430)	(498)
Capex advance refund(Hyd Sez)	582	-		-	-
Net Surplus/Deficit	259	448	303	(94)	657

DCCDL (Consolidated): Balance Sheet Abstract



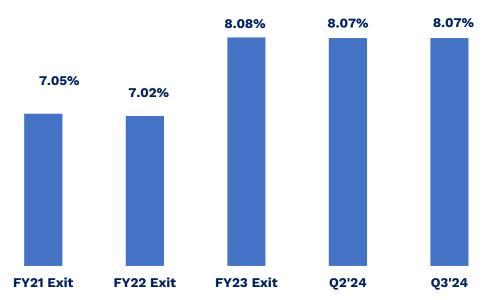
Particulars	As on 31.12.2023	As on 31.03.2023
Non-Current Assets	29,704	29,408
Current Assets	1,008	2,311
Total Assets	30,712	31,719
Equity	7,171	6,429
Non-current Liabilities	18,017	19,075
Current Liabilities	5,524	6,215
Total Liabilities	30,712	31,719

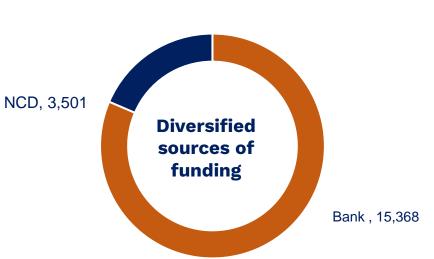
DLFÂ

DCCDL (Consolidated): Debt Update – Q3FY24

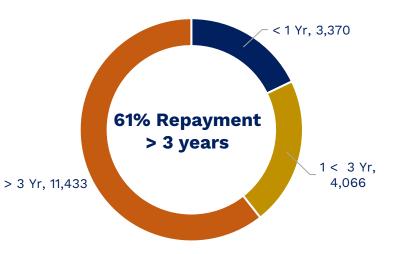
Particulars	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24
Gross opening debt	20,817	19,295	19,032
Less : Debt repaid during quarter	(4,044)	(1,393)	(834)
Add : New Borrowing during Qtr.	2,522	1,130	671
Less : Cash in Hand	(967)	(1,006)	(755)
Net Debt Position	18,328	18,026	18,114

Interest Rate Movement





Repayment Schedule



Disclaimer



This presentation contains certain forward-looking statement concerning DLF's future business prospects and business profitability, which are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties & the actual results could materially differ from those in such forward-looking statements. The risks and uncertainties relating to such statements include, but are not limited to, earnings fluctuations, our ability to manage growth, competition, economic growth in India, ability to attract & retain highly skilled professionals, time & cost overruns on contracts, government policies and actions related to investments, regulation & policies etc., interest & other fiscal policies generally prevailing in the economy. The Company does not undertake to make any announcements in case any of these forward-looking statements become incorrect in future or update any forward-looking statements made from time to time on behalf of the Company.

Area represented in msf within the presentation above should be read with a conversion factor of ~ 1 msf = 92,903 sq. meters.

Clubhouse at The Camellias, DLF5, Gurugram



